



Government of India
Ministry of Earth Sciences
India Meteorological Department



Press Release

Date: 14th November, 2025

Time of Issue: 1320 hours IST

Subject: (i) Cold wave conditions likely to over East Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Uttar Pradesh and Jharkhand till 16th November
(ii) Isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Tamil Nadu and Kerala & Mahe on 14th & during 16th - 18th; over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema during 17th - 19th, over Andaman & Nicobar Island on 18th & 19th November, 2025.

Realised weather during past 24 hours ending at 0830 hours IST of today, the 14th November, 2025:

- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (7- 11 cm)** has been recorded at isolated places over Tamil Nadu
- ❖ **Cold wave to severe cold wave conditions** over some pockets of Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, and Chhattisgarh.
- ❖ **Minimum Temperature** are **markedly below normal (-5.1°C or less)** at a few places over Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh; at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Jharkhand, Vidarbha, Madhya Maharashtra, Marathwada, Telangana, Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Odisha. **(refer to ANNEXURE IV)**

Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to ANNEXURE I & II):

- ❖ **An upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over south Sri Lanka & adjoining southwest Bay of Bengal in lower tropospheric level tilting southwestward with height.
- ❖ **An upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over south Bangladesh & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric level.

Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

- ❖ **Light to moderate rainfall/thunderstorm** at most/many places with **isolated heavy rainfall** very likely over Tamil Nadu and Kerala & Mahe on 14th & during 16th - 18th; over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema on 17th & 18th and over Andaman & Nicobar Islands on 18th & 19th November.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm with lightning** very likely over Tamil Nadu during 14th -18th over Kerala & Mahe on 14th, 17th & 18th; over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam & Rayalaseema on 16th & 17th with gusty winds (speed reaching 30-50 kmph) likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands during 16th -19th November.

Temperature Conditions during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today:

- ❖ **Minimum temperatures** are in range less than 6°C at a few places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, over isolated pockets of Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand, with 7-10°C at a few places over Punjab, at isolated places over north Haryana, northeast Rajasthan, Madhya Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, north Chhattisgarh, Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand and Odisha.
- ❖ **The lowest minimum temperature of 6.0°C is reported at Sikar (East Rajasthan) over the plains of India. (refer to ANNEXURE IV)**

Forecast of temperature and cold wave and cold day warnings:

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions** very likely to prevail in scattered pockets over Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh on 14th & 15th and isolated pockets over Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh on 16th; Uttar Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand and East Rajasthan during 14th – 16th November.
- ❖ **Shallow to moderate fog conditions** likely over Northeast India and Uttar Pradesh during next 5 days.
- ❖ **No large change in minimum temperature** likely over West India during next 24 hours and thereafter fall by 3-4°C.
- ❖ **No large change in minimum temperature** likely over the remaining parts of the country during the forecast period.

Fisherman Warning:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the following areas during 14th November to 19th November:

Bay of Bengal:

Along and off Sri Lanka coast, adjoining & many parts of southwest Bay of Bengal on 14th November; along and off south & adjoining north Tamil Nadu coast on 15th, 16th November; Gulf of Mannar & adjoining Comorin area during 14th to 17th November; over Andaman Sea on 18th November.

ii) Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 14th -17th November, 2025 (ANNEXURE III)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forecast_bulletin.php

For District wise warnings refer: <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

For Fishermen warning refer <https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/fishermen-warning.php>

Significant rainfall recorded (in cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today):

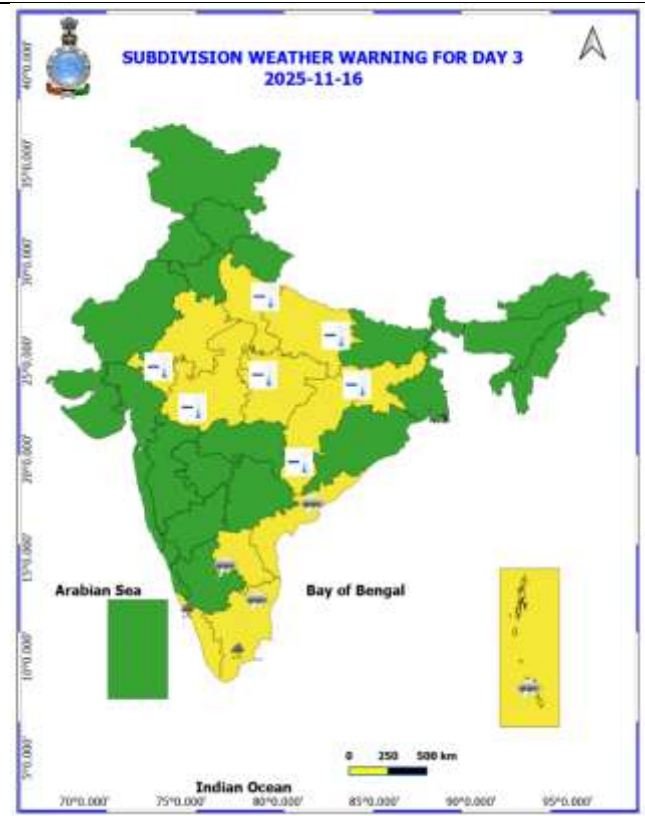
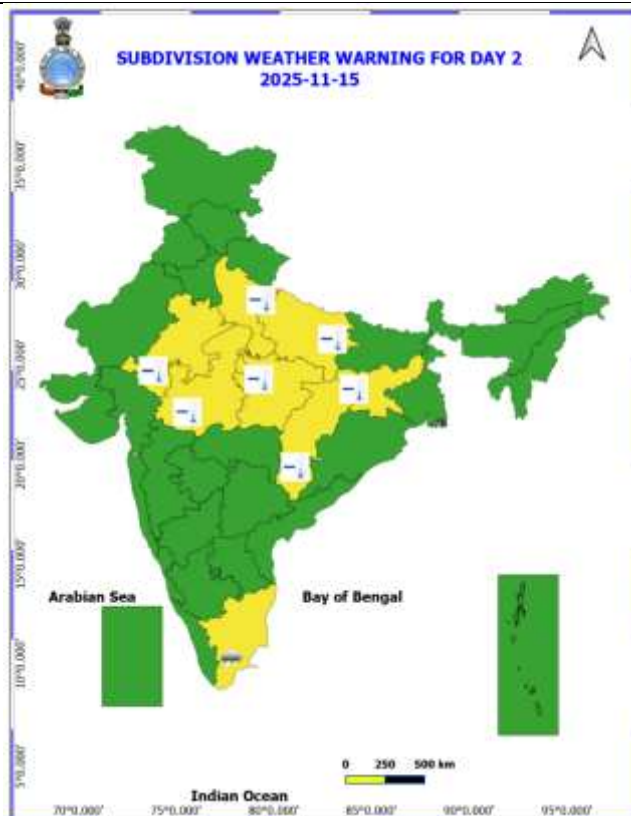
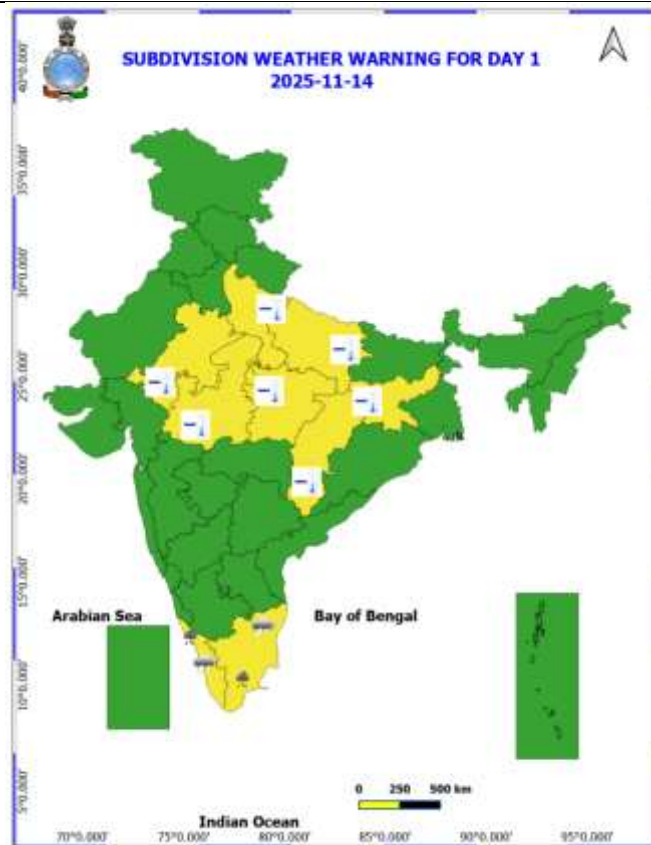
TAMILNADU, PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL : Mandapam (dist Ramanathapuram) 7, Alakarai Estate (dist The Nilgiris), Ramanathapuram (dist Ramanathapuram), Pamban (dist Ramanathapuram) 5 each, Kil Kotagiri Estate (dist The Nilgiris), Oothu (dist Tirunelveli), Chengam (dist Tiruvannamalai) 4 each, Thangachimadam (dist Ramanathapuram), Thiruchendur AWS (dist Thoothukudi), Nalumukku (dist Tirunelveli), Vepur (dist Cuddalore), Ottapadiram (dist Thoothukudi), Sathiar (dist Madurai), Kakkachi (dist Tirunelveli), Manjolai (dist Tirunelveli), Tiruchendur (dist Thoothukudi) 3 each, Surangudi (dist Thoothukudi), Zone 13 Adyar (dist Chennai), Thenparanadu (dist Thiruchirappalli), Adar Estate (dist The Nilgiris), Sirukudi (dist Thiruchirappalli), Maniyachi (dist Thoothukudi), Tuticorin Rly Station ARG (dist Thoothukudi), Old Taluk Office Srivaikuntam (dist Thoothukudi), Kadaladi (dist Ramanathapuram), Tuticorin Airport ARG (dist Thoothukudi), Coonoor PTO (dist The Nilgiris), Tuticorin (dist Thoothukudi), Katpadi (dist Vellore), NIOT_Pallikaranai ARG (dist Chennai), Kayalpattinam (dist Thoothukudi), Coonoor AWS (dist The Nilgiris), Puthu Vettakudi (dist Perambalur) 2 each, Zone 14 Medavakkam Junction (dist Chennai), Zone 13 Raja Annamalaipuram (dist Chennai), Tambaram (dist Chengalpattu), Kulasekarapattinam (dist Thoothukudi), Taramani ARG (dist Chennai), Lakkur (dist Cuddalore), Me Mathur (dist Cuddalore), Vedaranyam (dist Nagapattinam), Valinokam (dist Ramanathapuram), Zone 15 Neelankarai (W192) (dist Chennai), RSCL- 2 Mundiampakkam (dist Villupuram), Ponneri (dist Tiruvallur), Vaippar (dist Thoothukudi), Zone 14 Pallikaranai (W190) (dist Chennai), Zone 15 Uthandi (dist Chennai), Zone 14 Perungudi (dist Chennai), Coonoor (dist The Nilgiris), RSCL-2 Valavanur (dist Villupuram), Rameswaram (dist Ramanathapuram), Virinjipuram AWS (dist Vellore), Thuvakudi IMTI (dist Thiruchirappalli), Arantangi (dist Pudukkottai), Moolaikaraipatti (dist Tirunelveli), Kovilankulam (dist Virudhunagar), Aruppukottai KVK AWS (dist Virudhunagar), Vilathikulam (dist Thoothukudi), RSCL-2 Soorapattu (dist Villupuram), Kanniyakumari (dist Kanyakumari), Satyabama Uty ARG (dist Chengalpattu), Perundurai (dist Erode), RSCL-2 Kedar (dist Villupuram), Zone 15 Kannagi Nagar (W196) (dist Chennai), Sendamangalam (dist Namakkal), Sulur (dist Coimbatore), Ranipet (dist Ranipet), Kodiayakarai (dist Nagapattinam), RSCL-2 Koliyanur (dist Villupuram), Thammampatty (dist Salem), Rajapalayam (dist Virudhunagar), Maduranthagam (dist Chengalpattu), Zone 15 Injambakkam (dist Chennai) 1 each.

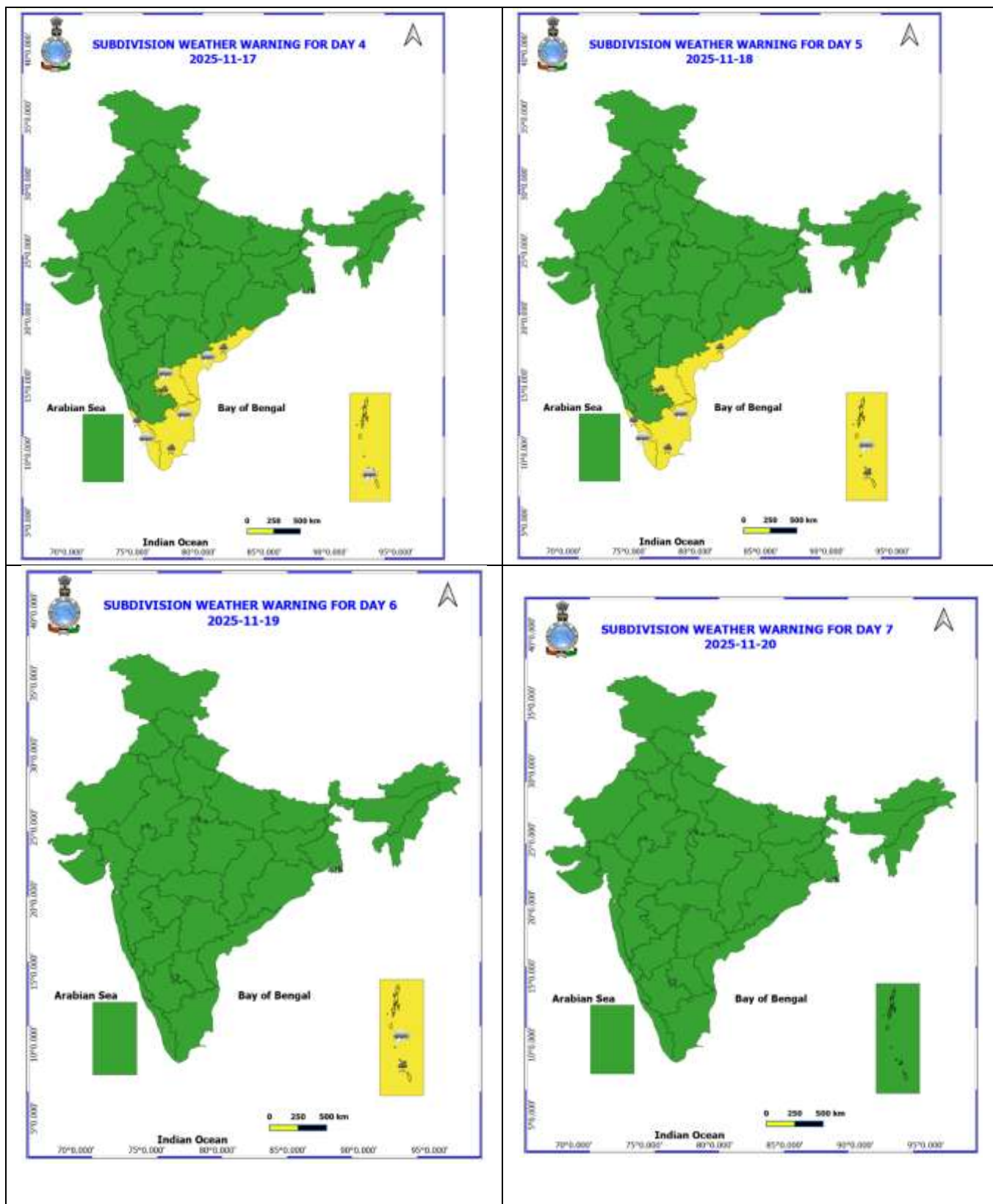
KERALA: Kudulu (dist Kasargod) 6, Kochi (dist Ernakulam) 5, Piravam (dist Ernakulam) 3, Bayar (dist Kasargod) 3, Pothundy (dist Palakkad) 1, Koothattukulam (dist Ernakulam) 1

Table-1								
7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S.No.	Subdivision	14- Nov	15- Nov	16- Nov	17- Nov	18- Nov	19- Nov	20- Nov
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	WFS	WFS	WFS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL
5	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
7	ODISHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
8	JHARKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
21	GUJRAT REGION	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
23	KONKAN & GOA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
25	MARATHWADA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
26	VIDARBHA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
27	CHHATTISGARH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
30	RAYALASEEMA	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	DRY	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
35	KERALA AND MAHE	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
36	LAKSHADWEEP	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT

- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.

ANNEXURE II





- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Detailed districtwise Multi Hazard weather warning for next five days available at
<https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 14th to 17th November 2025**Past Weather:**

There has been no significant change in minimum and maximum temperatures during past 24 hours over Delhi. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 25 to 27 °C and 10 to 12°C respectively. The minimum temperatures were below normal over most places (-1.6 to -3.0°C) & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5.0°C) at isolated places over Delhi. The maximum temperatures were below normal over most places (-1.6 to -3.0°C) & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5.0°C) at isolated places over Delhi. Shallow fog was reported at Palam airport. Palam airport recorded the lowest visibility 900m from 0830 Hrs IST to 0930 Hrs IST on 14.11.2025 which thereafter improved becoming 1000m at 1000 Hrs IST. Mainly clear sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the west direction with a wind speed up to 14 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Mainly clear sky conditions with a wind speed of up to 10 kmph from the southwest direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

14.11.2025: Mainly clear sky. Mist/haze during night. The maximum temperatures were in the range of 24 to 26°C. The maximum temperature will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of up to 10 kmph during afternoon hours. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 05 kmph from the northwest direction during the evening and night.

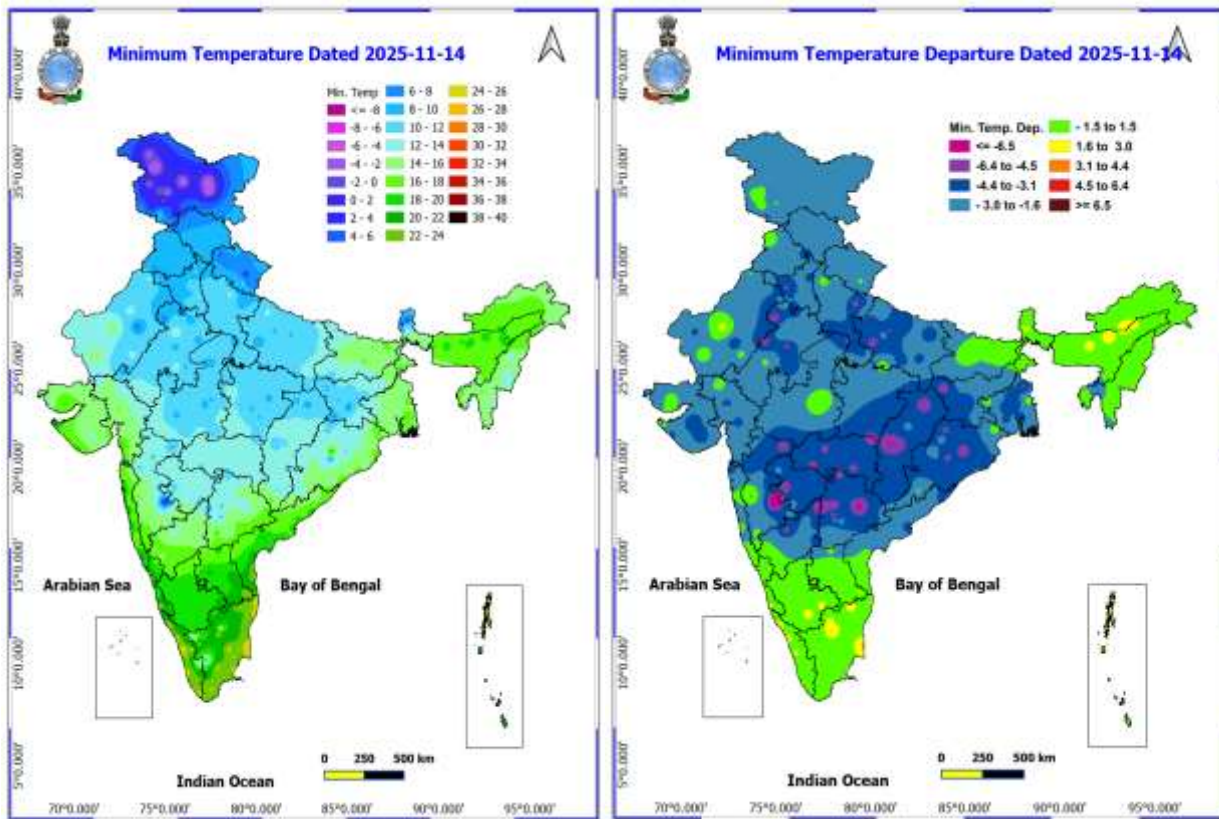
15.11.2025: Mainly clear sky with smog/shallow fog during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 24 to 26°C and 09 to 11°C respectively. The minimum temperatures will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places and maximum temperature will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northwest direction with calm wind in early morning hours as gradually increase becoming up to 05 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming up to 12 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 05 kmph from the northwest direction during the evening and night.

16.11.2025: Mainly clear sky with smog/shallow fog during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 24 to 26°C and 08 to 10°C respectively. The minimum temperatures will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places and the maximum temperature will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northwest direction with calm wind in early morning hours as gradually increase becoming up to 08 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will increase up to 12 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming calm during the evening and night.

17.11.2025: Mainly clear sky. Smog/shallow fog at most places with moderate fog at isolated places during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 23 to 25°C and 08 to 10°C respectively. The minimum temperatures will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places and the maximum temperature will be below normal (-1.6 to -3°C) over most places & appreciably below normal (-3.1 to -5°C) at isolated places. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northwest direction with calm wind in early morning hours as gradually increase becoming up to 05

kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will increase up to 08 kmph from the north direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming calm during the evening and night.

ANNEXURE IV



Impact expected due to Cold Day/Severe Cold day conditions:

- ❖ **Cold wave conditions very likely** over Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand, Uttar Pradesh and East Rajasthan during 14th - 16th November.

Impact Expected:

- ❖ An increased likelihood of various illnesses like flu, running/ stuffy nose or nosebleed, which usually set in or get aggravated due to prolonged exposure to cold.
- ❖ Do not ignore shivering. It is the first sign that the body is losing heat. Get Indoors.
- ❖ Frostbite can occur due to prolonged exposure to cold. The skin turns pale, hard and numb and eventually black blisters appear on exposed body parts such as fingers, toes, nose and or earlobes. Severe frostbite needs immediate medical attention and treatment.
- ❖ Impact on agriculture, crop, livestock, water supply, transport and power sector at some places.

Action suggested:

- ❖ Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm woollen clothing.
- ❖ Cover your head, neck, hands and toes adequately as majority of heat loss occurs through these body parts. Wear several layers of loose fitting, light weight; warm Woollen clothing rather than one layer of heavy cloth.
- ❖ Eat vitamin-C rich fruits & vegetable and drink sufficient fluids preferably warm fluids to maintain adequate immunity.
- ❖ Avoid or limit outdoor activities.
- ❖ Keep dry, if wet, change cloths immediately to prevent loss of body heat. Wear insulated/waterproof shoes.

- ❖ Warm the affected area of the body slowly with lukewarm water; do not rub the skin vigorously.
- ❖ If the affected skin area turns black, immediately consult a doctor.
- ❖ Maintain ventilation while using Heaters to avoid inhaling toxic fumes.
- ❖ Take safety measures while using electrical and gas heating devices.
- ❖ Extreme care needed for vulnerable people.
- ❖ Seek medical attention as soon as possible for someone suffering from frostbite/ Hypothermia.
- ❖ Protect livestock from cold weather.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall

- In **Tamil Nadu**, harvest matured rice and groundnut crops only during clear weather and store the harvested produce in safer places. Make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, sugarcane, cotton, black gram, maize and vegetables and plantations of coconut, banana and black pepper to avoid water stagnation. Provide support to banana plants with wooden poles to prevent them from falling.
- In **Uttar Pradesh, East Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh and Jharkhand**, apply light and frequent irrigation to the standing crops in the evening to protect the crops from low temperature stress or cold injuries. Use mulching and cover vegetable nurseries and young fruit plants with straw / polythene sheets to maintain optimum soil temperature.

Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.
- Keep cattle inside the sheds during night and provide dry bedding to protect them from cold.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

Legends & abbreviations:

- ❖ **Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- ❖ **Obsy:** Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; **ARG:** Automatic Rain Gauge; **dist:** District; **NH:** National Highway; **KVK:** Krishi Vigyan Kendra; **DVC:** Damodar Valley Corporation; **PTO:** Part Time Office, **Aero:** Aerodrome, **IAF:** Indian Air Force.
- ❖ **Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:**
 - **Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - **Northeast India:** Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.

- **West India:** Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
- **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह

2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश

3. असम और मेघालय

4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा

5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम

6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल

7. ओडिशा

8. झारखंड

9. बिहार

10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश

11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश

12. उत्तराखंड

13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली

14. पंजाब

15. हिमाचल प्रदेश

16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख

17. पश्चिम राजस्थान

18. पूर्वी राजस्थान

19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश

20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश

21. गुजरात

22. सौराष्ट्र

23. कोंकण और गोवा

24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र

25. मराठवाड़ा

26. विदर्भ

27. छत्तीसगढ़

28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम

29. तेलंगाना

30. रायलसीमा

31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल

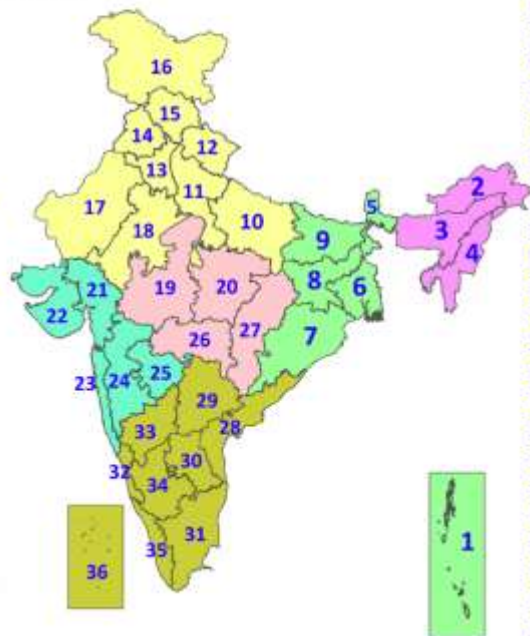
32. तटीय कर्नाटक

33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक

34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक

35. केरल और माहे

36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands

2. Arunachal Pradesh

3. Assam & Meghalaya

4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura

5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim

6. Gangetic West Bengal

7. Odisha

8. Jharkhand

9. Bihar

10. East Uttar Pradesh

11. West Uttar Pradesh

12. Uttarakhand

13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi

14. Punjab

15. Himachal Pradesh

16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh

17. West Rajasthan

18. East Rajasthan

19. West Madhya Pradesh

20. East Madhya Pradesh

21. Gujarat

22. Saurashtra

23. Konkan & Goa

24. Madhya Maharashtra

25. Marathwada

26. Vidarbha

27. Chhattisgarh

28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam

29. Telangana

30. Rayalaseema

31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal

32. Coastal Karnataka

33. North Interior Karnataka

34. South Interior Karnataka

35. Kerala & Mahe

36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)



Fog



Heavy Snow



Cold Wave



Heavy Rain



Dust Storm



Cold Day



Very Heavy Rain



Heat Wave



Ground Frost



Extremely Heavy Rain



Warm Night



Thunder & Lightning



Hot Day



Hailstorm



Hot & Humid



Dust Raising Winds



Strong Surface Winds

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)

Watch (Be Aware)

Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)

Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".

Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.

For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599

(Service to the Nation since 1875)

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *

Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm *
Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *

Heat Wave

When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions
(a) Based on Departure from normal

Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature

Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$.

(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations

When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Warm Night

When maximum temperature remains 40°C

Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C .

Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Cold Wave

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.

(a). Based on departure

Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)

Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$

(c) For Coastal Stations

When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$

Cold Day

When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions

Based on departure

Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C .

Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$

Fog

Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$

Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres

Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres

Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres

Thunderstorm

Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)

Dust/Sand Storm

An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.

Frost

Ice deposits on ground

Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)

Squall

A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.

Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph

Severe: Wind speed 62-67 kmph

Very Severe: Wind speed > 67 kmph

Sea State

Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area

Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre

High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre

Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre

Cyclone

Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)

Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)

Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)

Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)

Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".

Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.

For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599

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